

## Chapter Three: An Age of Exploration and Isolation

### Chapter Four: The Atlantic World

#### Key People

Bartolomeu Dias  
Prince Henry  
Vasco da Gama  
Columbus  
Cortez  
Pizarro

triangular trade  
middle passage  
Columbian Exchange  
Capitalism  
joint stock companies  
mercantilism  
favorable balance of trade

#### Key Terms

Treaty of Tordesillas  
Dutch East India Company  
colonies  
conquistadors  
mestizo  
encomienda  
New France  
Jamestown  
Pilgrims  
Puritans  
New Netherland  
Atlantic Slave Trade

#### Main Ideas\Essential Understandings

Motivations for Exploration  
  
Technology of Sailing  
  
Rivalry between Spain and Portugal  
Explorers and their routes and what they were looking for  
  
Positive effects of exploration  
  
Negative effects of exploration

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